# How to Use the General Plan

Goal Numbering: Each goal number starts with the element acronym and is followed by the number of the goal (e.g., SC-8 = Stronger Communities Element, eighth goal).

<u>Goals</u>: A goal describes the general desired result sought by the County. Each goal has one or more policies and/or actions associated with the goal.

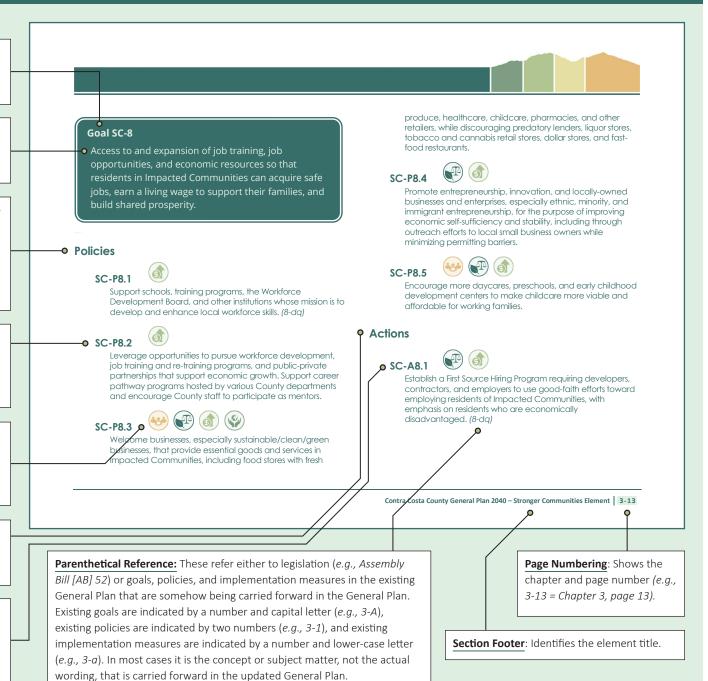
**Policies**: A policy is a specific statement that guides decision-making as the County works to achieve a specific goal. Policies represent statements of County regulation and set the standards used by decision-makers when considering proposed development and actions. These are on-going and require no further action.

**Policy Numbering**: The policy number is shown as the last number, supporting the goal it follows (e.g., SC-P8.2 = Stronger Communities Element, eighth goal, second policy). Policy numbers are not tied to action numbers.

**Icons**: Policies and actions related to the four themes of the General Plan – community health, environmental justice, economic development, and sustainability – are identified using these icons.

**Actions**: An action is a measure, procedure, or technique that helps the County achieve a specific goal. An action is something concrete that can and will be completed.

**Action Numbering**: The action number is shown as the last number, supporting the goal it follows (e.g., SC-A8.1 = Stronger Communities Element, eighth goal, first action). Action numbers are not tied to policy numbers.



# STRONGER COMMUNITIES ELEMENT

# NOTES FOR ALL ELEMENTS

The General Plan will call out policies and actions that address specific topics of concern raised by the community. For the reader's ease, policies and actions related to these topics of concern are identified throughout the General Plan using the following icons. The policies and actions related to each topic will be compiled in an appendix to the General Plan.



Community Health



Environmental Justice



Economic Development



Sustainability

In addition, the draft policy guidance uses the term "Impacted Community" to identify what are called "disadvantaged communities" under Senate Bill (SB) 1000. SB 1000 defines these communities as low-income areas that are disproportionately affected by environmental pollution and other hazards that can lead to negative health effects, exposure, or environmental degradation.

# Goals, Policies, and Actions

# A. ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

#### **Goal SC-1**

Equitable distribution of social and economic resources among all communities in the county so that Impacted Communities are not disproportionately burdened by environmental pollution or other hazards. (EJ SC-1)

#### **Policies**

**SC-P1.1** 









In coordination partnership with residents of Impacted Communities, affected workers, business/industry, environmental and environmental justice stakeholdersadvocates, community colleges, workforce development and training entities, local government, and other appropriate agencies, support transition from

petroleum refining and other highly polluting industries to renewable and sustainable industries that provide livingwage jobs. (EJ SC-P1.1)

#### **SC-P1.2**



Incentivize and sStreamline the permitting process for public and private investment in new development, redevelopment, and rehabilitation that promotes community goals-objectives in Impacted Communities, as identified in the eCommunity Profiles. (EJ SC-P1.2)

# **SC-P1.3**







Support development of small scale walkingwalkable districts that provide a range of neighborhood-serving retail and service uses, public amenities, services, and related infrastructure to residents of Impacted Communities within walking distance of their homes. (EJ SC-P1.3)

### SC-P1.4







Support cultural and community-driven events, such as art festivals, farmers' markets, and community service days, that support social connections, neighborhood identity, and environmental stewardship. (EJ SC-P1.4)

#### SC-P1.5





Establish Maintain a streamlined process to permit and facilitate partial and /or temporary street closures for community-driven amenities and activities, such as parklets, farmers' markets, arts and cultural events, and outdoor dininger other community-driven, events initiated by

community groups. Provide streamlined and timely processing of permits and assist applicants through the permit process. (EJ SC-A1.9)

#### SC-P1.6



For projects negatively affecting an Impacted Community, pursue-support community benefits agreements (CBAs) negotiated with the community and project applicant. The primary objective of these CBAs is to mitigate project impacts to the greatest extent possible, which could include mitigations exceeding the requirements of CEQA. Secondarily, to compensate for impacts that cannot be fully mitigated, these CBAs should secure community benefits that exceed the inherent project benefits and support the community goals-objectives identified in the eCommunity Profile. Neighborhood-serving retail uses that fill critical needs are exempt from this policy. (EJ SC-P1.5)

# SC-P1.7



Ensure the ongoing staffing, funding, and other resource needs of the Office of Racial Equity and Social Justice are adequately met to allow fulfillment of its mission and further the County's environmental justice goals.

# **Actions**

#### SC-A1.1









In coordination with residents of Impacted Communities. workers, business/industry, environmental and environmental justice stakeholders, community colleges, workforce

development and training entities, local government, and other appropriate agencies. Partner with the stakeholders identified in Policy SC-P1.1 to develop and implement a plan to transition from petroleum-refining and other highly polluting industries to renewable, and clean industries that offer-provide living-wage jobs. The plan should address site remediation responsibilities along with timelines and strategies to improve the health, safety, infrastructure, job opportunities, and revenue opportunities during the transition toward a net-zero-emission economy, paying special attention to helping developing new opportunities for how Impacted Communities will to realize economic, health, educational, and other benefits. (EJ SC-A1.1)

## **SC-A1.2**









With input from residents of Impacted Communities, amend Title 8 of the County Ordinance Code to create an Impacted Communities Overlay Zone that applies to areas within and adjacent to Impacted Communities and establishes requirements for discretionary permits for nonresidential developments of 25,000 square feet or more. The overlay zone will include additional required project findings that promote environmental justice and health. Projects able to satisfy the required findings will<del>To support the findings</del> necessary to approve large scale developments in or adjacent to Impacted Communities require applicants for such projects to submit documentation demonstrating how the project willpromote environmental justice and health, including how the project will ensure the following:

(a) It will not adversely impact the community:

(b)(a) It will p Provide benefits that support the community <del>goals</del>objectives, such as those identified in the <u>c</u>Community <u>p</u>Profile or otherwise expressed by the community.:

- It will provide economic <del>(c)</del>(b) opportunities benefits for the community.;
- (c) It will neither directly nor indirectly cause Avoid unwelcome permanent displacement of existing residents or businesses in the community.;
- (d) Support community resiliency. ; and
- (e) It will avoid direct and indirect negative Positively impacts on health and the quality of life of residents within the community.

As part of the process to develop this ordinance, create guidance for demonstrating consistency with these findings. (EJ SC-P1.6)

#### SC-A1.3

With input from residents of Impacted Communities, develop criteria to be used in the project review process to evaluate how new development supports the County's environmental justice and health goals and the environmental justice and health related community goals identified in the applicable community profile. (EJ SC A1.2)

#### SC-A1.4SC-A1.3





Revise the Industrial Safety Ordinance to:

(a) increase the hazard scores for projects with potential to adversely affect Impacted Communities to ensure more projects are subject to discretionary review.

- (b) , as well as a Address ambiguities and antiquated terminology that complicate administration of the ordinance.
- (c) Require preparation of a plan to prevent and remediate any contaminant releases, along with bonds that augrantee remediation plans are implemented, for projects in areas subject to sealevel rise or tsunami inundation. (EJ SC-A1.3)

# SC-A1.5SC-A1.4





Study the feasibility of implementing an amortization process to eliminate non-conforming land uses.

## SC-A1.6SC-A1.5





Upon each review of the General Plan Isee Land Use Element Action LU-A##1, review health outcomes data for Impacted Communities , and assess any updated information related to the delineation of Impacted Communities in Contra Costa County, Based on these reviews, uUpdate the map of Impacted Communities (Figure SC-X) and environmental justice-related goals, policies, and actions accordingly. (EJ SC-A1.4)

# SC-A1.7SC-A1.6



As part of the annual General Plan annual progress report to the Board of Supervisors, describe specific efforts to implement the General Plan policies and actions related to environmental justice, highlighting efforts in each Impacted Community. Post this report in a visible location on the County website. Develop metrics/indicators for evaluating

the effectiveness of the County's environmental justice policies and actions and include these in the report. (EJ SC-A1.5)

# SC-A1.8SC-A1.7



Submit a report to the Board of Supervisors on the feasibility of creating and/or participating in public-private partnerships, community land trusts, and other types of economic development and wealth-building tools to support local interests, and community development, and in Impacted Communities. In collaboration with nonprofit and for profit developers, study the feasibility of establishina community land trusts and supporting existing community land trusts serving all Impacted Communities, that will support long-term community ownership and housing affordability in Impacted Communities. (EJ SC-1.6, EJ SC-A4.2)

#### SC-A1.9SC-A1.8







Establish a process for the County to assist with obtaining easily accessed financial support, such as minigrants, for community-based organizations or public-private partners to support physical improvements in Impacted Communities, such as murals, vegetative buffers, and planting strips. (EJ SC-A1.7)

# SC-A1.10SC-A1.9



Dedicate staff in appropriate departments to assist applicants from Impacted Communities in navigating the project application and review process for projects in Impacted Communities their communities. (EJ SC-A1.10)

See the Land Use Element for policies on disadvantaged unincorporated communities pursuant to Senate Bill (SB) 244.

# B. COMMUNITY HEALTH

# **B2.** Health Services

#### Goal SC-3

Convenient access to comprehensive, co-located health services so all residents of Impacted Communities can find the physical and behavioral health care services they need. (EJ SC-2)

# **Actions**

SC-A3.1



Collaborate with non-profit partners to Welcome establishment of medical clinics, behavioral health facilities, and pharmacies in Impacted Communities. (EJ SC-A2.1)

# SC-A3.2





Streamline zoning requirements for healthcare facilities to reduce barriers to their establishment in Impacted Communities. (EJ SC-A2.2)

# B3. Healthy Food

#### **Goal SC-4**

Support and expand small-scale food production and urban agriculture in the county's urban areas, including growing, processing, and distributing fresh food. (3-194)

## **Policies**

SC-P4.4



Encourage all new residential development to incorporate community gardens into the project design and require incorporation of community gardens for projects that meet the criteria established through Action SC-A4.2. (EJ SC-P3.3)

#### **Actions**

## SC-A4.1





Adopt guidelines to support implementation and program management of micro agriculture, rooftop gardens, community gardens, and urban farms. Amend Title 8 of the County Ordinance Code to include an urban agriculture ordinance that addresses the following:

- (a) Zoning districts where urban agriculture is allowed.
- (b) Permitting requirements.
- (c) Development and performance standards.
- (d) Environmentally safe and sustainable practices.
- (e) Sale of crops and for cottage foods.
- (f) Animal husbandry.
- (g) Disposal of food waste and agricultural byproducts. (3-195) (EJ SC-A3.3)

# SC-A4.2





Amend the County Ordinance Code to add a requirement for certain projects to incorporate community gardens into the project design. As part of this process, identify a threshold for whentriggering this requirement would be triggered, considering project type, size, and location, and establish standards for garden size and design. Consider the unique needs of Impacted Communities when developing these amendments regulations.

#### **Goal SC-5**

Convenient access to fresh, healthy, and affordable food in Impacted Communities. (El SC-3)

#### **Policies**

#### SC-P5.1







Increase access to fresh food in Impacted Communities by allowing and encouraging grocery stores, and safe local food production, microurban agriculture, edible landscapes, rooftop gardens, community gardens, urban farms, farmers' markets, food trucks, and community neighborhood kitchens on vacant or underutilized lands, including County owned land, to the extent legally permissible and provided that funding is available. Treat such uses as community benefits in and of themselves. (EJ SC-P3.1)

#### SC-P5.2









Maximize multimodal access to fresh food in Impacted Communities, prioritizing bicyclemicro-mobility and pedestrian access, by encouraging grocery stores, healthy corner stores, community gardens, and outdoor markets at key transit nodes and within transit-oriented developments. (EJ SC-P3.2)









Provide temporary, and for possibly permanent, access to County locations facilities and land in Impacted Communities for farmers' markets and community gardens. (EJ SC-P3.4)

#### **Actions**







Inventory and map food deserts in the county. As part of the inventory, account for walking, biking micro-mobility, and transit access. (EJ SC-A3.1)

SC-A5.2





Update the **ZoningCounty Ordinance** Code to streamline permitting of grocery stores and markets, including co ops, in Impacted Communities and food deserts. (EJ SC-A3.2)

SC-A5.3







Develop incentives to attract grocery stores, markets, and establishments selling fresh produce in areas with poor access to fresh food.

SC-A5.4





Every five years beginning in 20##, review the existing Alcoholic Beverage Sales Commercial Activities Ordinance to ensure it protects Impacted Communities from experiencing disproportionate concentrations of, and impacts from, new bars and liquor stores. To support

implementation of this ordinance, set up and maintain a shared data system between the Health Services and Conservation and Development departments that identifies the location of current establishments, along with information about public safety and health. (EJ SC-A3.5)

SC-A5.5





Study the feasibility of restricting fast food restaurants near schools, parks, and other places where children normally gather. (EJ SC-A3.4)

# C. HEALTHY HOMES

## **Goal SC-6**

Universal Aaccess to safe and sanitary homes in **Impacted Communities**. (El SC-4)

#### **Policies**

SC-P6.1





Ensure that future improvements in Impacted Communities will not produce result in a net loss of affordable housing or result insignificant displacement of residents. while seeking to increase the amount of affordable housing in the community. (EJ SC-P4.1)







SC-P6.2

Expand efforts to prompt repair and rehabilitation of all substandard housing in Impacted Communities.







Coordinate with residents of Impacted Communities, community land trusts, the Housing Authority of Contra Costa County, affordable housing developers, and other organizations to transition vacant, unentitled land in Impacted Communities into affordable and transitional housing and shared equity models, which could include many types of innovative housing products. This should include homeownership opportunities to help residents build intergenerational wealth. (EJ SC-P4.2)

# **Actions**









Obtain additional funding for and address barriers to participation in the County's Weatherization Program and similar programs like the Contra Costa Asthma Initiative and Neighborhood Preservation Program for extremely low-, very low-, and low-income homeowners, seniors, landlords, and renters. Focus these efforts on homes in Impacted Communities, and in particularly rental housing and high densitymulti-family housing. (EJ SC-A4.8)

# SC-A6.2







Create a bulk buying program or a revolving loan fund that allows people to purchase energy-efficient electric appliances (, such as air conditioners, fans, air purifiers, heaters, stoves, ovens, and other items that increase building efficiency at wholesale prices or minimal cost, and/orpossibly with zero-percent interest financing, to increase energy efficiency and replace hazardous appliances. Work with volunteer groups to that help people install and dispose of air conditioners and other electrical appliances if they are unable to do so themselves, focusing on Impacted Communities and other areas with high levels concentrations of vulnerable people. Consider augmenting energy-efficiency programs to reduce electricity use and help offset the cost of operating electrical appliances. (EJ SC-A4.10)

### SC-A6.3







Partner with local solar providers, MCE, and For PG&E to enact a solar group buy program to purchase solar panels and battery storage in bulk for installation in Impacted Communities, including establishment and subsidization of community solar programs for joint membership, which aggregate multiple consumers' electricity sourced from a single photo-voltaic solar location. The program should include an educational component to teachinform the community about the benefits and process of solar installation and give them the opportunity to sign up for the program at a discounted rate. (EJ SC-A4.11)





Expand the County's first-time homebuyer program to provide more information and assistance, prioritizing outreach and marketing in Impacted Communities to spread awareness of the program. (EJ SC-A4.3)

See the Housing Element for a more comprehensive discussion of housing needs, homelessness, renter protection measures, and programs to affirmatively further fair housing.

# D. ARTS AND CULTURE

#### Goal SC-7

Vibrant communities with strong identities reflected in public art and cultural events.

#### **Policies**





Support development of cultural facilities and programs, including public art, that are physically and financially accessible to all, with emphasis on bringing these to Impacted Communities. Work with residents, artists, and the Arts Council to ensure works of public art are appropriate for the communities where they are installed.

# SC-P7.2





Pursue arts and cultural investments as a tool for economic development, especially in Impacted Communities.

# SC-P7.3



Support community groups and volunteer organizations in implementing temporary and permanent public art programs, especially in Impacted Communities.

#### **Actions**

#### SC-A7.1

Amend the County Ordinance Code to establish a public art requirement for new development and funding mechanisms to create and maintain public art. (EJ SC-A1.8)

# F FCONOMIC FMPOWERMENT

# E1. Workforce Development

#### **Goal SC-8**

Access to and expansion of high quality job training, job opportunities, and economic resources stability in Impacted Communities so that residents in Impacted Communities can accessacquire safe jobs, earn a living wage to support their families, and build shared prosperity. (EJ SC-5)

# **Policies**











Welcome businesses, especially sustainable/clean/green businesses, that provide desiredessential goods and services in Impacted Communities, including food stores with fresh produce, healthcare, childcare, pharmacies, and other retailers, while discouraging predatory lenders, liquor stores, tobacco and cannabis retail stores, dollar stores, and fastfood restaurants. Balance community desires with comprehensive assessments of market demand to guide business attraction efforts. (EJ SC-P5.1)

#### SC-P8.4





Promote entrepreneurship, innovation, and locally—owned businesses and enterprises, especially ethnic, minority, and immigrant entrepreneurship, in Impacted Communities to support for the purpose of improving economic selfsufficiency and stability, including through training and outreach efforts to local small business owners and while minimizing permitting and other feesbarriers. (EJ SC-P5.2)

## SC-P8.5







Encourage more daycares, preschools, and early childhood development centers to make childcare more viable and affordable for working families.

#### **Actions**

## SC-A8.1





Establish a First Source Hiring Program requiring developers, contractors, and employers to <u>ustilizemake</u> good\_faith efforts toward employing the local construction workforce, with emphasis on residents of Impacted Communities, with emphasis on residents and those who are economically disadvantaged. (8-dq) (EJ SC-A5.1)

## SC-A8.2







Partner with school districts, community colleges, community organizations, large employers, trade associations, unions, and job training centers to support enhanced job-skills training, recruitment programs and services, and childcare

services to support the county workforce, especially workers in Impacted Communities. Work with experienced groups to ensure that programs will be properly staffed and funded. Training and intervention strategies should reduce barriers to employment for youth, formerly incarcerated residents, and residents with limited English proficiency, and should support a just transition toward a sustainable economy by re-training displaced workers with skills for well-paying jobs in new industries.

## SC-A8.3





Explore strategies the feasibility to of establishing a revolving loan fund, a micro loans grant program, ander other economic development initiatives to that support small businesses formation and expansion in Impacted Communities. (EJ SC-A5.2)

## SC-A8.4





Develop and sufficiently fund a program to offer one-on-one support to small businesses in Impacted Communities. #Inrough this program, provide guidance related to available grants, marketing, financing, and mentorship. (EJ SC-A5.3)

# F. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

#### Goal SC-10

Effective decision-making that seeks and incorporates the voices of county residents.

#### **Policies**

# SC-P10.2



Provide residents with convenient access to information in the predominant languages spoken in the community and expand opportunities to engage with County government.

# SC-P10.5

Support community-driven/or-community-led initiatives that work toward achieving the policies and actions community objectives identified in the eCommunity Profiles. (EJ SC-P6.2)

#### Goal SC-11

have with strong voices to communicate needs and solutions. (El SC-6)

### **Policies**

## **SC-P11.1**



Engage with residents of Impacted Communities in a meaningful and respectful manner.

#### SC-P11.2



Notify and engage community members, organizations, and leaders when County planning decisions on major projects are being considered in or adjacent tonear Impacted Communities. Conduct meaninaful outreach and engagement with Impacted Communities early in the planning process, as follows:

- Prepare public notices in the predominant language(s) spoken in the community and provide interpretation services at meetings as needed.
- (b) Make public notices and other important documents easy to understand and available in

- print at local libraries, community centers, or other gathering places.
- (c) Use a wide array of methods to inform community members of opportunities to participate, such as the County website, social media, texts, banners, mailers, and flyers.
- (d) Use supplemental outreach approaches that are appropriate for the participating community.
- (e) Schedule, format, and locate community workshops and meetings to be convenient for community members, - both in -person and online.
- Use social media, virtual meeting platforms, recorded meetings, and other communication techniques forto assist those without time or ability to attend public meetings.
- Consider data that reflects the economic, gender, age, and racial diversity of the affected population.
- Clearly explain potential adverse impacts of a proposed project in plain language that is easily understood by the participating community. (EJ SC-P6.1)

# **SC-P11.3**



Provide community engagement and information access options for people in Impacted Communities without access to computers or internet. Use facilities such as public libraries and community centers as a resource for making information and technology available.

## SC-P11.4



Strive for more diverse representation on County boards, commissions, committees, and similar bodies to better reflect the demographics and varying viewpoints of county residents, with greater efforts to engage under-represented populations.

## **Actions**





Designate County staff in various departments to beas liaisons to each Impacted Community. (EJ SC-A6.1)

# SC-A11.2



Identify communities with a significant number of non-English speaking households and develop resources and strategies tofor better engagement them. (EJ SC-A6.3)

# SC-A11.3



Hold semi-annual public meetings in each Impacted Community, including the County Supervisor representing the community and representatives from the full spectrum of County Departments, to hear from residents of these communities, and use that input to inform the County's annual budgeting process. Provide interpretation services at these meetings. (EJ SC-A6.2)

# SC-A11.4



Develop centralized outreach services to support all County departments with language interpretation, translation services for written documents, and sign language services for public meetings and interacting with the public. (EJ SC-A6.5)

# SC-A11.6



Amend the County Ordinance Code to increase the public notification distance for hearings concerning refineries and other large stationary sources (i.e., any stationary source that emits, or has the potential to emit, 40 tons per year or more of nitrous oxides or sulfur dioxide; 15 tons per year of coarse particulate matter; 10 tons per year of fine particulate matter; and/or 200 tons per year of carbon dioxide) from 300 feet to 3,000 feet. (EJ SC-A6.4)

See the Public Facilities and Services Element for policies that prioritize public investment in capital improvements in Impacted Communities.

# TRANSPORTATION ELEMENT

# NOTES FOR ALL ELEMENTS

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Sustainability

In addition, the draft policy guidance uses the term "Impacted Community" to identify what are called "disadvantaged communities" under Senate Bill (SB) 1000. SB 1000 defines these communities as low-income areas that are disproportionately affected by environmental pollution and other hazards that can lead to negative health effects, exposure, or environmental degradation.

# Goals, Policies, and Actions

# A. SAFE AND SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORTATION

#### Goal TR-1

A transportation system that promotes active transportation, supports the effective and equitable provision of transit services, and reduces greenhouse gases and other environmental harm. (5-L, 8-AE, 8-106)

#### **Policies**







Collaborate Partner with transit providers, cities, and CCTA to develop a countywide transit stop program that takes a holistic approach to transit stop planning and construction. Push for the program to address right-of-way adequacy (i.e., sufficient space for bus pullouts and amenities), amenities (e.g., shelters, seating), and improvements around stops to



improveincrease accessibility (e.g., curb ramps, and sidewalk widening, etc.). (5-1) (EJ TR-A1.7)

#### **Actions**









Pursue funding and other resources to implement the Accessible Transportation Services Strategic Plan and similar plans <del>orand</del> initiatives that expand the hours of operation, operational boundaries, convenience, and quality of accessible transit to improve mobility for seniors, people with disabilities, and other vulnerable populations. (5-u) (EJ TR-A1.2)

#### TR-A1.7







Work with transit agencies to Pprovide convenient ways for residents to notify the County and other responsible agencies when transit shelters and amenities, other transportation infrastructure, and street furniture (i.e., benches, garbage cans, and water fountains) are in a state <del>of disrepair</del> report transit shelters and other improvements (e.g., lighting, seating) that are in disrepair. Encourage and promote use of this reporting program reporting countywide, especially in Impacted Communities. (EJ TR-A1.3)

### TR-A1.8







Support establishment of a Bay Area-wide transit fare equity program that includes free and/or means-based transit passes for qualifying residents of Impacted Communities-or other vulnerable communities. (EJ TR-A 1.4)

## TR-A1.9







Create Implement an equitable pricing program for onstreet parking in commercial corridors throughout the county. Such a program would allocate parking revenue to improvement projects in Impacted Communities. (EJ TR-A1.1)

See also the Health and Safety Element for policies and actions related to greenhouse gas emissions, air quality, and parking lot shading.

#### Goal TR-2

A transportation system that protects human life.

#### **Policies**

### TR-P2.3







Require or Pprovide energy-efficient street lighting for traveler safety and comfort. Prioritize implementation installation in Impacted Communities, particularly at parks, transit stops, alleyways, bike-bicycle and pedestrian paths, and other appropriate areas, consistent with community goalspreferences. (5-15) (EJ TR-P1.2)

#### **Actions**

## TR-A2.2







Work with school districts, neighborhood groups, and the local Safe Routes to School Program to ildentify and address neighborhood-specific issues and needs, prioritizing development and maintenance of sidewalks, enhanced crosswalks, street lighting, street trees, bicycling infrastructure, transit stop amenities, traffic calming, and other safety improvements in Impacted Communities, including in residential areas and near schools, libraries, and recreational facilitiesensure that safe active modes of transportation to schools and related facilities are prioritized in Impacted Communities. Engage school districts, neighborhood groups, and the local Safe Routes to School Program in implementing this action. (5-42) (EJ TR-P1.4)

# C. MULTIMODAL ROADWAY NETWORK

#### Goal TR-4

A roadway network that accommodates active, safe, reliable, comfortable, convenient, affordable, and resilient multi-modal travel options for all county residents, businesses, and visitors, regardless of age, ability, race, culture, or economic status. (5-A, 5-M, 5-N, 5-O, 5-P) (EJ TR-1)

#### **Policies**

#### TR-P4.7





Encourage walkability by streamlining implementation of traffic-calming measures through the Neighborhood Traffic Management Program. (EJ TR-P1.3)

# D. ACTIVE TRANSPORTATION

#### Goal TR-5

Support people who walk, bike, roll, or use mobility devices by creating safe, equitable, connected, and comfortable facilities for all ages and abilities. (5-*J*, 8-107, 8-108, 9-*I*)

#### **Actions**









Develop a Local Access Score to identify top priorities for <u>a</u>Active <u>t</u>Transportation projects, including criteria that prioritize projects in Impacted Communities. (EJ TR-A1.8)

# E. GOODS MOVEMENT

#### **Goal TR-6**

Safe and efficient movement of goods consistent with the County's goals to reduce emissions, protect public safety, and support economic development, local access, and circulation.

### **Policies**

#### TR-P6.1



Partner with adjacent jurisdictions, Contra Costa
Transportation Authority, CCTA, and the Metropolitan
Transportation Commission, to manage regional movement
of goods through unincorporated areas, minimizing impacts
on residents and other sensitive receptors. (EJ TR-P1.5)

# **Actions**

# TR-A6.1





Develop a program that to establishes, and maintains, and aggressively enforces truck routes in the unincorporated county through State and local legislation and collaboration with other enforcement agencies, with the goal of minimizing impacts on residents and other sensitive receptors. This program should provide engineering solutions

to divert trucks from Impacted Communities and establish criteria for designating truck routes, and installing signage, and enforcement. (EJ TR-A1.5)

#### TR-A6.2



Facilitate enforcement of idling trucksrestrictions by promoting community-based reporting through the use of phone and online apps for offenses that would trigger immediate of enforcement agencies follow up. (EJ TR-A 1.6)

See also the Health and Safety Element for policies and actions related to protecting the transportation network, including rail, from sea-level rise.

# PUBLIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES ELEMENT

# NOTES FOR ALL ELEMENTS

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# Goals, Policies, and Actions

# A. GENERAL PUBLIC FACILITIES AND **SERVICES**

# A1. Coordinated Facilities and Services

#### **Goal PFS-1**

Coordinated public facilities and services that support the economic, social, and environmental well-being of the county and its residents. (7-D, 7-AW)

#### **Actions**





Regularly update the County's Capital Improvement Program/Master Facilities Plan, Capital Road Improvement and Preservation Program, Parks Capital Improvement Program, and similar plans and programs. Ensure that each update is consistent with the General Plan, particularly its provisions related to environmental justice. (3-1, 7-7, 7-e, 7-g)

# A2. Just and Equitable Facilities and Services

#### **Goal PFS-2**

Public facilities, infrastructure, and services that meet the needs of, and are accessible to, residents of Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-1)

# **Policies**







Ensure County facilities and services meet the needs of all users, regardless of age, ability, race, ethnicity, culture, language, or economic status. (7-AU, 7-AW, 7-161) (EJ PSF-P1.10)

# PFS-P2.2



Systematically prioritize investments in public facilities, infrastructure, and services that benefit Impacted Communities and respond to the needs identified in their **<u>Community Profiles.</u>** (EJ PFS-P1.1)

# PFS-P2.3



Advocate for and cCoordinate with various service providers (e.g., water, sewer, transit, and recreation districts) and advocate for proper planning, maintenance, and implementation of services and infrastructure to ensure efficient and effective service delivery in Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-P1.2)

#### **PFS-P2.4**





Prioritize and adequately fund code enforcement and clean-up of illegal dumping and associated code enforcement on public and private property in Impacted Communities. Implementation strategies to discourage illegal dumping such as increased education and awareness, patrols, signage, cameras, and rapid cleanup. (EJ PFS-P1.3)

#### **PFS-P2.5**

Place appropriate contact information on the front page of the DCD website to mMaintain clear, simple lines of communication for residents to reach the County regarding code enforcement and nuisance complaints. Provide equitable, prompt responses to resident calls. (EJ SC-A1.11)

# **Actions**

# PFS-A2.1



Prioritize needs and services in each Impacted Community as part of the annual budgeting process. (EJ PFS-A1.1)



Establish funding and financing mechanisms in Impacted Communities to provide and maintain community-desired public facilities and services. These could be County- or community-initiated, and include business improvement districts, green benefit districts, and similar mechanisms. (EJ PFS-A1.2)

#### PFS-A2.3





Implement and maintain urban greening and green infrastructure, including sustainable/green street projects, in Impacted Communities that support the community's goals objectives, including those identified in the Community Profiles. (EJ PFS-A1.3)

## **PFS-A2.4**





Assess current Code Enforcement and Public Works maintenance practices for equitable implementation. Prioritize resources to keep Impacted Communities safe and clean, emphasizing enforcement actions on issues identified in eCommunity Profiles. (EJ PFS-A 1.4)

### **PFS-A2.5**

Provide contact information for Code Enforcement on the front page of the DCD website, and work with the Contra Costa Crisis Center to provide that information through Ensure the current 211 information service includes contact information for Code Enforcement. (EJ PFS-A1.5)

# **PFS-A2.6**



Establish a task force of County department heads or their designee(s) to coordinate efforts, provide oversight, and otherwise ensure that public services and facilities in Impacted Communities are prioritized and delivered efficiently and effectively. (EJ PFS-A1.6)

# **PFS-A2.7**



Continue to advocate for Pursue public-private partnerships that will improve access to reliable, fast internet and make digital resources available in Impacted Communities at affordable prices. (EJ PFS-P1.4)

# A3. Funding Services and Infrastructure

#### **Goal PFS-3**

Adequate, fair, and cost-effective funding for public facilities, infrastructure, and services.

# **Policies**

# **PFS-P3.4**



When communities request levels of County services that exceed the countywide standard, require the creation of (or annexation into) a County Service Area, Community

Facilities District, or other special governmental unit to fund the service costs. Allow exceptions for enhanced services in Impacted Communities if alternative funding sources can be identified. (7-U, 7-60) (EJ PFS-P1.5)

## **PFS-P3.6**





When adopting, amending, and imposing impact fees, Community Benefits Agreements, and developer exactions, consider the effects of such fees and exactions upon project economics, the County's goals, and housing supply, and overall economic development. Consider fee reductions or exemptions for projects in Impacted Communities that are consistent with the priorities community objectives identified in their eCommunity Perofile if gap funding can be identified. (7-6) (EJ PFS-P1.6)

# B. WATER AND SEWER

#### **Goal PFS-4**

Water and wastewater services that meet current and future needs in a safe and environmentally responsible manner. (7-F, 7-K, 7-L)

#### **Policies**





Collaborate Partner with water service providers (e.g., Contra Costa Water District, EBMUD, and community services districts) and private well owners to ensure continuity of water supplies and provide financial relief to Impacted Communities if prices rise in drought conditions. (EJ PFS-P1.7)

See also the Conservation, Open Space, and Working Lands Element for policies and actions related to water quality.

# F. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

#### **Goal PFS-7**

Safe, efficient, and environmentally responsible solid waste diversion practices and management. (7-AE, 7-AH)

#### **Policies**

PFS-P7.6



Support Eexpansioned of recycling programs and efforts to locate convenient, accessible recycling centers in Impacted Communities that are convenient to reach using multiple modes of transportation. (EJ PFS-P1.9)

#### **Actions**







Partner with community organizations and solid waste franchise collection haulers to maximize participation in community clean-up days and residential on-call garbage pick-ups in Impacted Communities. Encourage community participation by holding these events in conjunction with other community events whenever possible. (EJ PFS-A1.7)

**PFS-A7.5** 





Install signage and increase education, monitoring, and enforcement, and rapid cleanup to discourage illegal dumping and to prosecute violators, especially in Impacted Communities and rural areas. (EJ PFS -P1.8)

#### PFS-A7.6

Pursue funding for and develop a tool lending library program to serve Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-A1.8)

# F. PARKS AND RECREATION

# F1. Comprehensive Parks and Trails System

#### **Goal PFS-8**

An easily accessible, integrated system of high-quality parks and trails to meet the needs of all residents. (9-H)

#### **Policies**





Require major new development all projects subject to the Park Impact Fee Ordinancein Impacted Communities to improve existing park and recreation amenities within the community and/or to add new amenities within the project, ideally that are open to the public and listed in, or added to, the County's Parks Capital Improvement Plan. In-lieu fees should be used when the County determines that amenity improvements or new amenities are not feasible. (EJ PFS-P2.2)

#### **PFS-P8.4**





Encourage new development, cities, and recreation agencies to develop natural streams and flood control and

other utility facilities for public open spaces, linear parks, and trails. Increase recreation opportunities by working with other agencies to convert-co-locate parks and trails with public facilities and easements, such as utility corridors or unused rights of way, into parks and trails, with Impacted Communities prioritized. (7-R, 7-48, 7-49, 7-50, 7-51, 7-ag, 8-Y, 8-dk, 9-38) (EJ PFS-P2.4)

#### **PFS-P8.9**





Support local community groups and volunteer organizations in efforts to improve and maintain local parks, trails, and other public spaces, such as through an Adopt-A-Park/Trail program, especially in Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-P2.5)

# **Actions**

## PFS-A8.2





Coordinate with park and recreation districts and cities to prepare a parks and open space needs assessment for all unincorporated communities, prioritizing each Impacted Communitiesy. Integrate the results of the assessment into the Parks Capital Improvement Program and Based on the results of the assessment for each community, implement improvements that address barriers to outdoor physical activity, such as inadequate infrastructure and safety concerns. (9-x) (EJ PFS-A2.1)

# F2. Just and Equitable Parks and Recreation Access

#### **Goal PFS-9**

Convenient access to safe and well-maintained recreational activities and parks in Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-2)

#### **Policies**

#### PFS-P9.1





Increase access to diverse, high-quality parks, green space, recreational facilities, trails, and natural environments for residents of Impacted Communities, including through a variety of multiple transportation modes. Collaborate Partner with other organizations to obtain funding, and design and maintain these facilities to offer a safe and comfortable environment for residents of all ages and abilities. (9-34) (EJ PFS-P2.1)

## **PFS-P9.2**





Promote and prioritize recreational activity programs and opportunities in Impacted Communities. (EJ PFS-P2.6)



facilities serving Impacted Communities. (9 t) (EJ PFS P2.3)

# H. LIBRARIES

#### **Goal PFS-11**

Library services that meet the informational and social needs of county residents.

# **Policies**









Locate library facilities and services in areas with broadband internet access that are along well-traveled thoroughfares and transit routes accessible to the greatest number of people, prioritizing expansion of library services in Impacted Communities.

# **HEALTH AND SAFETY ELEMENT**

# NOTES FOR ALL ELEMENTS

The General Plan will call out policies and actions that address specific topics of concern raised by the community. For the reader's ease, policies and actions related to these topics of concern are identified throughout the General Plan using the following icons. The policies and actions related to each topic will be compiled in an appendix to the General Plan.



Community Health



Environmental Justice



Economic Development



Sustainability

In addition, the draft policy guidance uses the term "Impacted Community" to identify what are called "disadvantaged communities" under Senate Bill (SB) 1000. SB 1000 defines these communities as low-income areas that are disproportionately affected by environmental pollution and other hazards that can lead to negative health effects, exposure, or environmental degradation.

# Goals, Policies, and Actions

# A. AIR QUALITY

# A1. Countywide Air Quality

#### **Goal HS-1**

Air quality that supports community and environmental health. (8-AC, 8-AD)

#### **Policies**







Support and participate in emission and exposure reduction, public education, engagement, and outreach programs sponsored by BAAQMD and other agencies that promote air quality, focusing on Impacted Communities, and carried out in a way that is culturally and linguistically appropriate. (EJ HS-P1.11)







Require that any mitigation of air quality impacts occur onsite to the extent feasible. For any mitigation that relies relying on offsets, obtains require that the offsets be obtained from sources as near to the project site as possible. For projects in If the project site is within or adjacent to an Impacted Community, obtain the offsets/mitigation within or adjacent to the Impacted Community before seeking offsets elsewhere that community unless determined infeasible by the County. (7-120) (EJ HS-P1.12)

# HS-P1.7







Require new or expanded commercial and industrial projects exceeding 1075,000 square feet of gross floor area, such as big-box stores, warehouses, distribution centers, and similar uses, to be near zero-emissions operations, including the facilities themselves and the associated fleets. Require all necessary measures, such as the following, to achieve near zero emissions:

- (a) Provide adequate on-site electric vehicle (EV)capable parking for all anticipated truck traffic to prevent idling and off-site queuing.
- (b) Provide electrified loading docks with receptacles allowing plug-in of refrigerated and other types of trailers that otherwise would receive power from the tractor unit.
- (c) Utilize-Use heavy-duty trucks that are model year 2014 or later and expedite a transition to zeroemission trucks as they become commercially available. Ensure contracts with motor carriers

- include air quality incentives or requirements, such as providing incentives to fleets that met United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SmartWay standards or requiring use of zeroemission (ZE) or near zero-emission (NZE) trucks.
- (b)(d) Utilize-Use a "clean fleet" of delivery vehicles as they become commercially available, but no later than 2025.
- (e) Utilize-Use zero-emission yard equipment, such as forklifts, pallet trucks and jacks, and stackers, and other yard equipment.
- (c) (f) Implement practices to control and remove road fugitive dust, tire wear, brake dust, and other contaminants from paved areas.
- <del>(d)</del>(g) Consider exemptions on a case-by-case basis for retailers selling groceries and medical products. (EJ HS-P1.5)

## HS-P1.8



Prohibit non-essential idling of diesel engines idling countywide, and Pprohibit non-essential vehicle idling of all vehicles within 100 feet of sensitive receptors, such as homes, schools, playarounds, sports fields, childcare centers, senior centers, and long-term health care facilities. (EJ HS-P1.6)

# HS-P1 9





Require new development to locate sensitive receptors. such as homes, schools, playarounds, sports fields, childcare centers, senior centers, and long term health care facilities as far away as possible from significant pollution sources. (8-111,

HS-P1.10





Require that new residential developments are designed to ensure occupants will not be exposed to elevated levels of air pollution, including fine particulate matter (PM25), by to adhereing to BAAQMD's Planning Healthy Communities Places Gauidelinesance when local conditions warrant. (EJ HS-P1.10)

HS-P1.11





Require housing projects to evaluate and mitigate the health risks from surrounding air pollution for the future occupants of the project, not just impacts of the project on the surrounding environment. (EJ HS-P1.9)

#### **Actions**

HS-A1.1







Adopt an ordinance that matches or is more at least as stringent than the State's maximum idling law, and coordinate with CARB, BAAQMD, and law enforcement to achieve compliance. (EJ HS-A1.4)

**HS-A1.4** 





In consultation with BAAQMD and community stakeholders, amend the County Ordinance Code to create an Air Pollution Exposure Overlay Zone around freeways that requires new construction in these areas to install enhanced ventilation systems and other strategies to protect people from respiratory, heart, and other health effects associated with breathing polluted air.

**HS-A1.5** 





In consultation with BAAQMD and community stakeholders, amend the County Ordinance Code to create an Industrial-Residential Interface Overlay Zone applied to areas where residential land uses and other sensitive receptors interface or directly abut heavy industrial land uses. In the overlay zone, require industrial uses to reduce pollution, plant vegetative buffers, and/or employ other strategies to mitigate air quality, noise, vibration, odor, light, visual, and safety impacts on nearby sensitive receptors. In addition, require new sensitive receptor uses to install enhanced ventilation systems and other strategies to protect residents from health and quality of life impacts.

# A2. Air Quality in Impacted Communities

# Goal HS-2

Healthy air quality for all communities so no community bears the disproportionate burden of environmental hazards and health risks. (E) HS-1)

#### **Policies**







When evaluating health risk impacts of projects in Impacted Communities, use an excess cancer risk of 16.0 per million and a non-cancer (acute and chronic) hazard index greater than 1.0.2 as the threshold for finding that the project could cause a cumulatively considerable contribution and a significant impact. (EJ HS-P1.2)

#### HS-P2.2







Increase the tree canopy on public property, especially in Impacted Communities and areas with a high heat index, by prioritizing funding for new street tree planting and maintenance. (EJ HS-P1.7)

#### HS-P2.3







Support protection, restoration, and enhancement of natural landscapes in and near Impacted Communities for their role in improving air quality and community health. (EJ HS-P1.8)

# **Actions**

#### HS-A2.1







Coordinate with community members and Establish a comprehensive, long term strategy that coordinates efforts from-appropriate regulatory agencies to prepare community-scale plans tefor reducing and mitigatinge air pollutant emissions and industrial hazards, such as impacts

from private industrial facilities on adjacent communities, both acute and long term, with priority given to developing strategies for Impacted Communities. The strategies must include specific mitigations to address air pollution, pipeline risks, accidents, potential water or soil contamination, and impacts to sensitive ecological resources, for each Impacted Community, or group of Impacted Communities, as appropriate. Require future projects to demonstrate consistency with those plans. (EJ HS-A2.3)

# HS-A2.2





Coordinate with <u>community members</u>, <u>BAAQMD</u>, <u>State-and other regional appropriate</u> regulatory <u>agencies entities and community members</u> to facilitate A<u>ssembly Bill (AB)</u> 617 citizen-led programs, including data collection, monitoring of pollution exposure, and identification and implementation of solutions in Impacted Communities. <u>Assist BAAQMD in establishing and implementing Community Air Monitoring Plans to reduce the health impacts of air pollution in Impacted Communities, including considering Consider future General Plan and <u>For Toning Code amendments as needed to support BAAQMD in meeting AB 617 objectives</u>. (EJ HS-A1.1 and -A1.2)</u>

# HS-A2.3





Coordinate with BAAQMD to determine where to focus a targeted permit inspection program in Impacted Communities to help ensure enforcement of air quality permits. (EJ HS-A1.3)









Prepare an urban foresttree master plan for the county that emphasizes planting of low-maintenance native tree species and includes quantified goals and tracking methods, including mapping the tree canopy, and prioritizes planting in Impacted Communities. (EJ HS-A1.5)

See Section F of this Health and Safety Element and the Conservation, Open Space, and Working Land Element for additional policies and actions related to tree preservation and planting. See also the Transportation Element for policies and actions related to air quality associated with vehicular emissions.

# C. CLIMATE CHANGE, RESILIENCE, AND **ADAPTATION**

#### **Goal HS-4**

Resilient communities that are prepared for, responsive to, and recover from hazards created or worsened by climate change.

### **Policies**

HS-P4.3





Prioritize efforts to protect Impacted Communities from the

impacts of climate change.

# G. MANAGEMENT OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS AND HAZARDOUS WASTE

# G1. Hazardous Materials and Hazardous Waste Management

#### Goal HS-9

Communities that are protected from hazards associated with the use, manufacture, transport, storage, treatment, and disposal of hazardous waste materials and hazardous materialswaste, including from fossil fuels, chemical refining, and power plants, as well as pipelines, rail lines, and truck transportation. (10-N) (EJ HS-2)

# **Policies**

HS-P9.1







Provide equitable inspection and enforcement of hazardous material and hazardous waste regulations throughout the county. (EJ HS-P2.3)





Require applicants for projects in Impacted Communities that involve hazardous materials or hazardous waste to Pprovide clear information in plain language to residents of Impacted Communities about the hazards they faced by nearby residents from the project. Review and verify this information, make it available to residents, and encourage project applicants to host at least one community meeting to discuss potential hazards from pollutant sources in and around their community. (EJ HS-A2.4)

HS-P9.10







Oppose construction of new large-scale hazardous waste facilities. (EJ HS-P2.2)

HS-P9.15







Ensure there are Encourage and facilitate establishment of adequate sites for the collection of household hazardous waste (HHW), unused pharmaceuticals, and universal wastes generated by boats and marinas, including along with provisions for residents that don't own cars orwho are physically unable to deliver materials to a collection site. (EJ HS-P2.4)

# G.2 Management of Historical Hazardous Waste Releases

#### Goal HS-10

Communities that are protected from the impacts of historical hazardous waste releases. (7-AK)

## **Policies**









Coordinate with local and regional appropriate agencies in efforts to remediate or treat contaminated surface water, aroundwater, erand soils in or affectina Impacted Communities. (7-116) (EJ HS-P2.1)

#### **Actions**

HS-A10.2







In collaboration consultation with local environmental justice organizations, update the County's Brownfields and Contaminated Sites Cleanup Policy and prioritize implementation of clean-up efforts in Impacted Communities. (7-116) (EJ HS-A2.1)







Establish a mechanism, possibly similar to the surety bonds required by the US EPA for underground tanks, to ensure that new or expanded industrial uses that involvinge hazardous materials will fund any needed clean-up of resulting contamination resulting from the use. (EJ HS-A2.2)

# I. EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE, AND EVACUATION

11. Preparedness, Response, and Recovery

#### Goal HS-12

Communities and local economies that continue to function during all hazards and have coordinated and currenteffective response and recovery procedures. (10-S)

#### **Policies**

HS-P12.5





Ensure there are adequate identified locations for alternative alternate care sites, especially in Impacted Communities. (EJ HS-P2.5)

#### **Actions**

# HS-A12.4





Identify and map existing community facilities, such as libraries, gymnasiums, community centers, and auditoriums, that can serve as community resilience hubs and support people with access and functional needs during hazard events. Work with the appropriate agencies to identify and implement facility upgrades, prioritizing facilities in Impacted Communities. Coordinate with park and recreation and school districts to identify indoor recreational and athletic facilities to serve as emergency housing and cooling centers in Impacted Communities for natural hazards or extreme heat events. In addition, work with these districts to prepare a list of priority improvements at these facilities to implement in preparation for emergency events. (10-i) (EJ HS-A2.5))