Wireless Access Permit Appeals

County Files: #WA17-0008, #WA17-0013, #WA18-0002, #WA18-0003, and #WA18-0004

Contra Costa County Board of Supervisors Tuesday, February 26, 2019

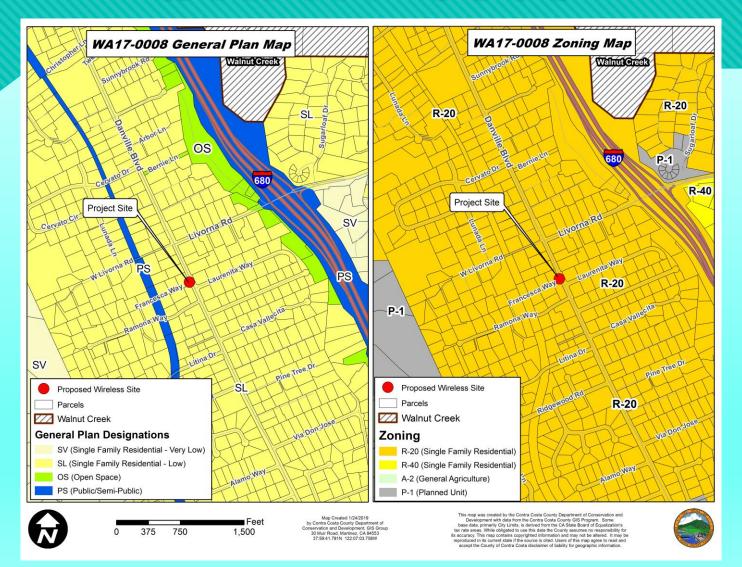
Overview

This is a hearing for the appeals of the County Planning Commission's decisions to deny the appeals and uphold the decisions of the County Zoning Administrator to approve Wireless Facility Access Permits to establish new Verizon Wireless cell sites attached to utility poles in the public right-of-way in the Alamo and Walnut Creek area of unincorporated Contra Costa County.

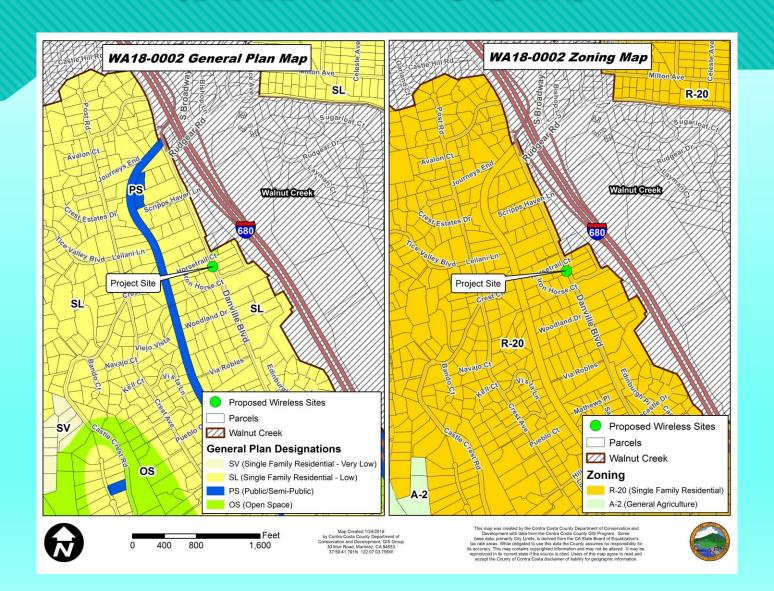
General Plan and Zoning

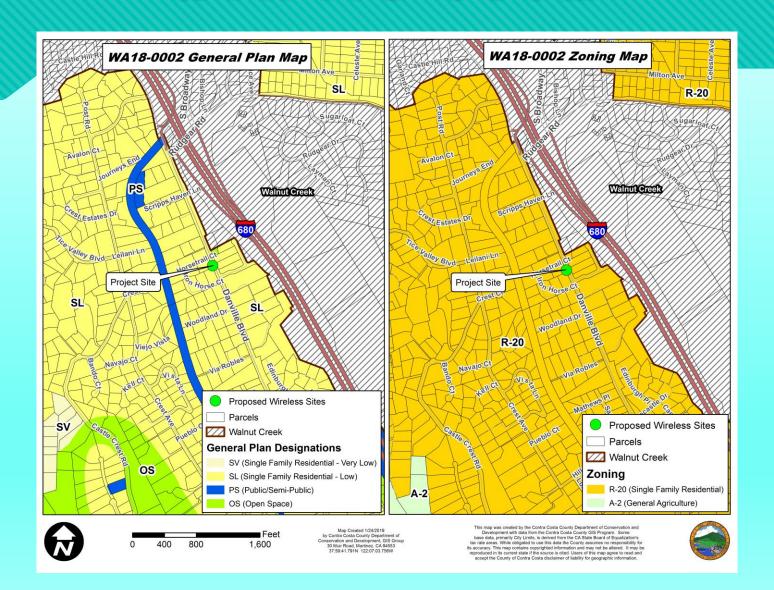
All of the proposed sites are located within the Single-Family Residential – Low Density General Plan Land Use Designation and the R-20 Single-Family Residential Zoning District

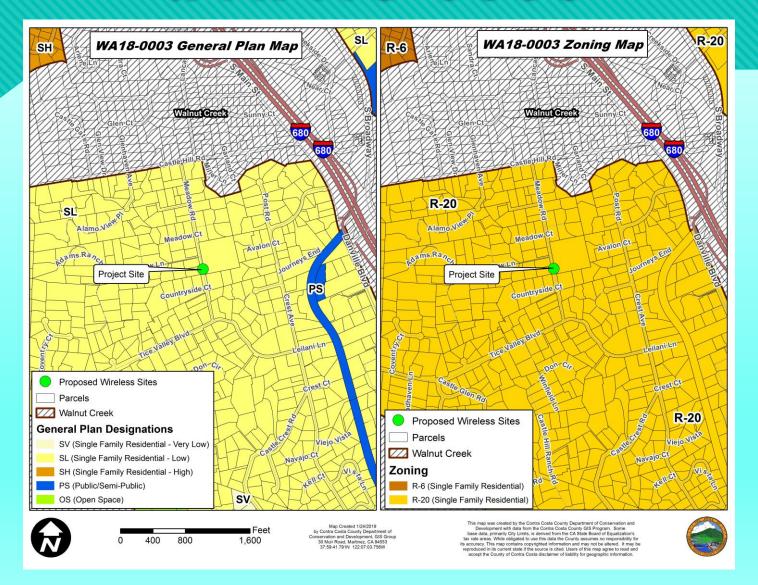
#WA17-0008

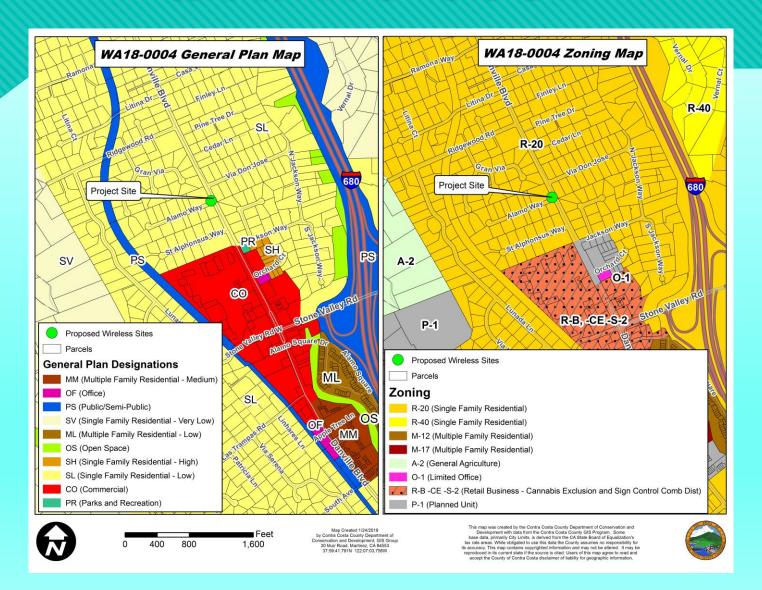


#WA17-0013









Background

- The County Zoning Administrator (ZA) approved the Wireless Facility Access Permits at public hearings held in October and November 2018.
- Timely appeals of the ZA's decisions were received following the approvals.
- The County Planning Commission approved the Wireless Facility Access Permits at the Planning Commission meetings held on December 12, 2018 and January 9, 2019.
- Timely appeals of the County Planning Commission's decisions were received following the approvals.

Summary of Appeal Points

#WA17-0008

The County Planning Commission erroneously denied the appeal, based on Verizon Wireless' rebuttal to information the appellant presented about potential sight distance obstruction. Therefore, the Commission did not recognize that the new facility would increase an existing safety risk due to poor visibility at the intersection of Danville Boulevard and Francesca Way.

#WA17-0013

- Appeal Point #1: There is no need for improved wireless network capacity.
- Appeal Point #2: CA constitution requires the County to protect residents.
- Appeal Point #3: FCC regulations constrain local discretion.
- Appeal Point #4: Aesthetic impacts incommode public use of the right-of-way.
- Appeal Point #5: Installed facility may not reflect approved plans.
- Appeal Point #6: Inconsistent with residential zoning district.
- Appeal Point #7: The facility will be a fire hazard.
- Appeal Point #8: Liability for negative impacts related to RF exposure.
- Appeal Point #9: Local government has regulatory authority over utilities

#WA17-0013 Continued

- Appeal Point #10: The project will lower neighboring property values.
- Appeal Point #11: Hard wired fiber optics connections would be preferable within residential neighborhoods.
- Appeal Point #12: The County should require annual recertification of RF emissions originating from the facility.

- Appeal Point #1: The proposed wireless telecommunications facility would aesthetically clash with the "bucolic country lifestyle" of Alamo. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #4 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #2: The proposed cell site is unnecessary because it would not address current network coverage or capacity needs. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #1 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #3: The proposed cell site would decrease property values. Lowered property values would negatively affect the local public school system. The County Wireless ordinance gives discretion to deny permits for reasons outside of the issuance requirements. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #10 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #4: Neither the Federal Telecom Act of 1996 nor Chapter 88-24 (Wireless Telecommunications Facilities) of the County's Ordinance Code show any prohibition on annual electromagnetic emissions (EME) measurements. The Zoning Administrator is within the County's legal rights in making annual EME measurements a condition of approval. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #12 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #5: The proposed antenna is a fire risk. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #7 for County File #WA17-0013)

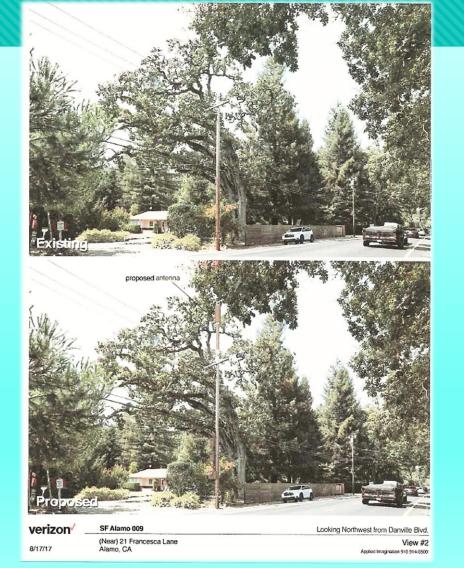
- Appeal Point #1: The proposed Verizon Wireless cell site is not the least intrusive design. In addition, pole mounted equipment would make the utility pole unstable and possibly block the drainage ditch in which the pole is located.
- Appeal Point #2: The proposed wireless telecommunications facility would cause financial loss to homeowners on and adjacent to Meadow Road. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #10 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #3: There is a lack of need for a new Verizon Wireless facility on or near the Meadow Road/Tice Valley area. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #1 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #4: The project violates the County Wireless Ordinance because the location and design is not consistent with state and federal requirements to "protect and enhance the public health, safety, and welfare of County residents".
- Appeal Point #5: Approval of the proposed project would be a violation of the California Constitution and deprive the appellants of life, liberty, or property without due process of law or deny equal protection under the law. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #2 for County File #WA17-0013)

- Appeal Point #1: Replacing the existing utility pole and adding Verizon Wireless cell site infrastructure would create a fire and falling apparatus hazard. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #7 for County File #WA17-0013)
- Appeal Point #2: The RF emissions from the proposed cell site would encroach and trespass through adjacent properties.
- Appeal Point #3: The FCC public health standards cannot be relied upon.
- Appeal Point #4: No EIR has been conducted.
- Appeal Point #5: No public health study has been conducted.
- Appeal Point #6: The ZA failed to limit the permit scope, thus allowing expansion to higher cellular frequencies with minimal oversight. Other carriers may also choose to establish wireless telecommunications facilities on other utility poles.
- Appeal Point #7: Neighborhood property values will be adversely affected due to visual and aesthetic impacts during construction and failure to comply with design guidelines. The applicant also failed to explore other viable options for the proposed wireless facility. (Appeal point is similar to Appeal Point #10 for County File #WA17-0013)

Photo Simulations

#WA17-0008





#WA17-0013

verizon

View #1

(Near) 184 Creekdale Road

Wainut Creek, CA



(Near) 184 Creekdale Road Walnut Creek, CA

6/26/18

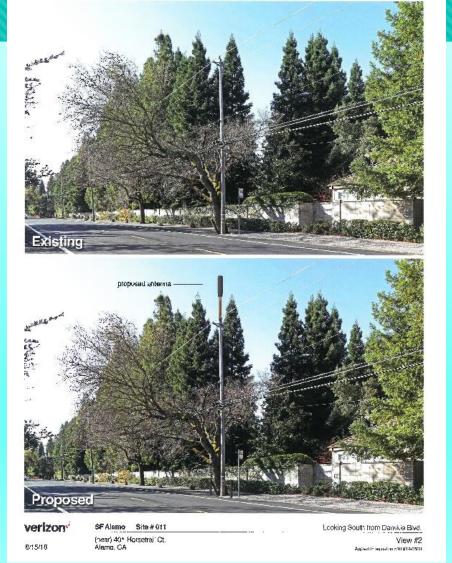




Locking Northeast from Creekdale Road

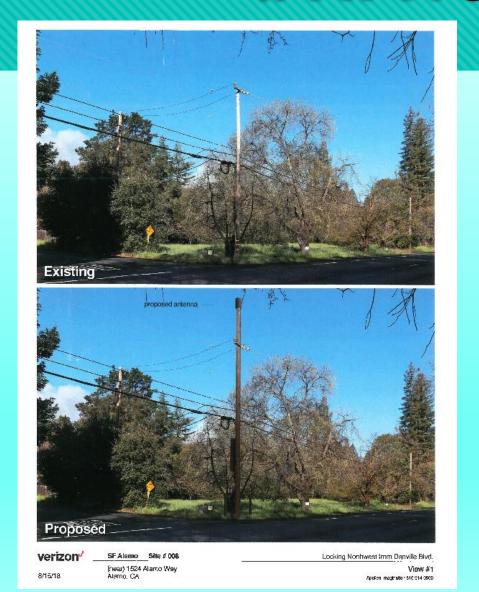
View #2







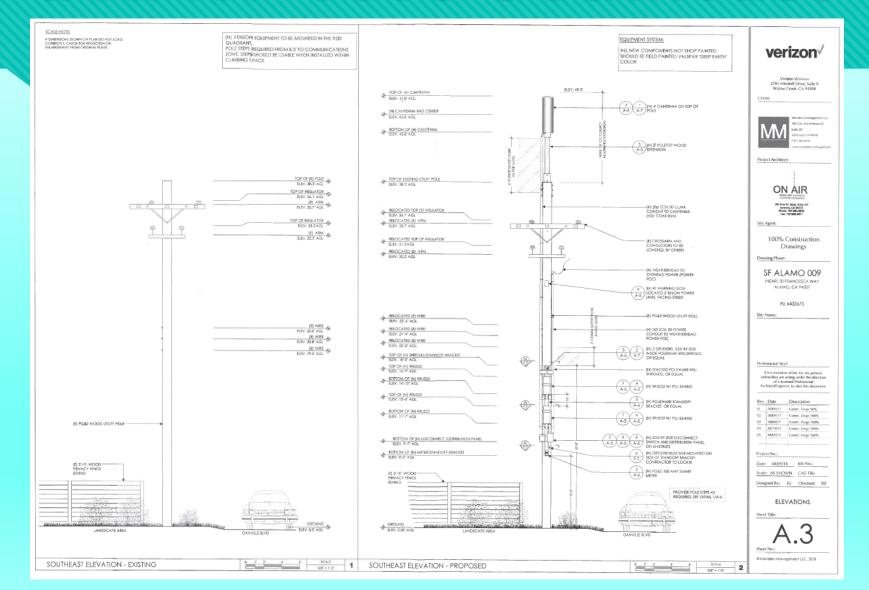




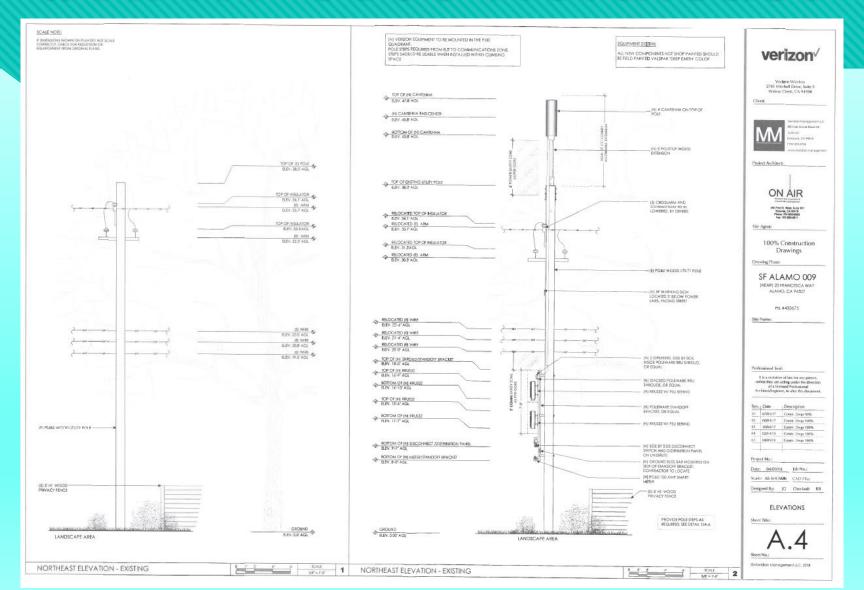


Elevations

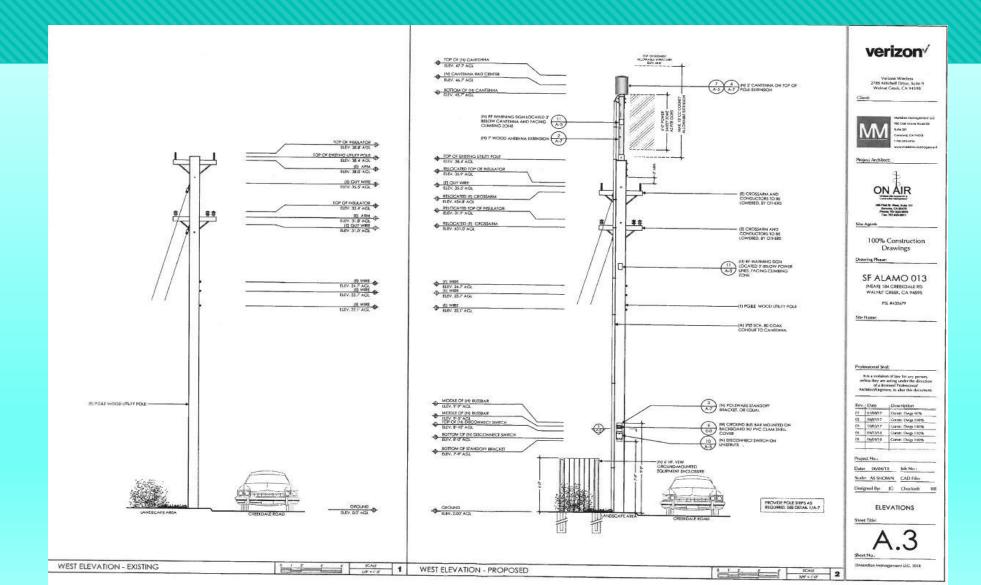
#WA17-0008 Southeast



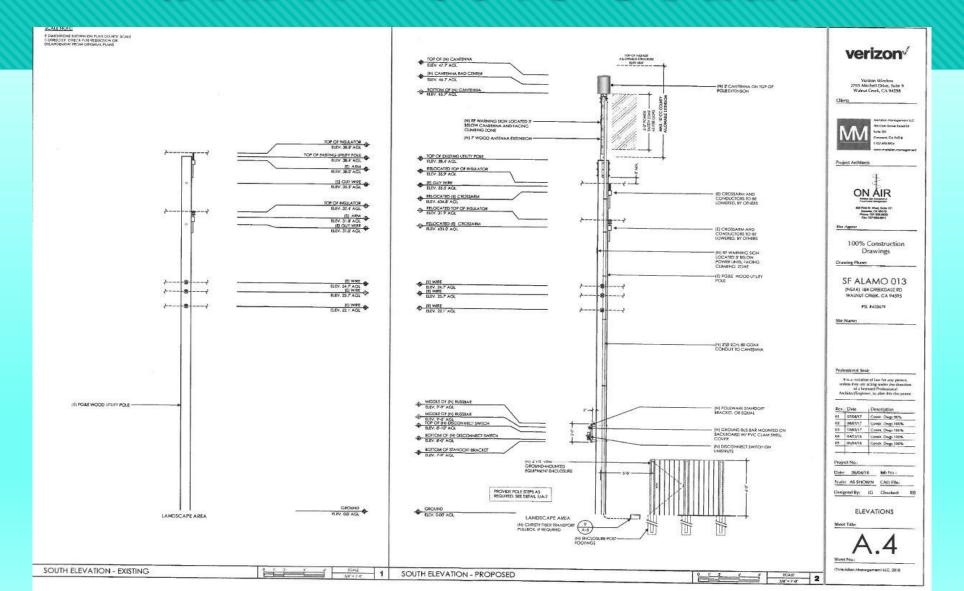
#WA17-0008 Northeast



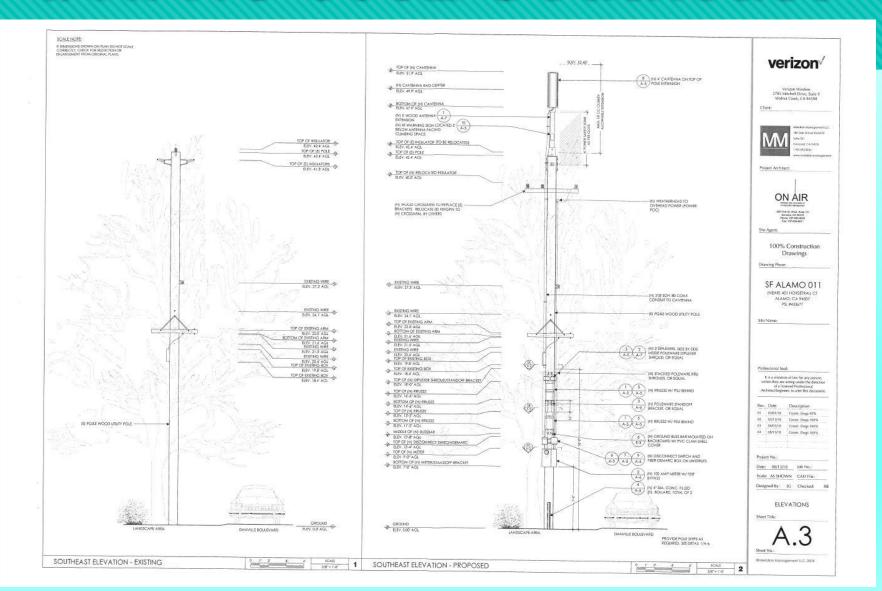
#WA17-0013 West



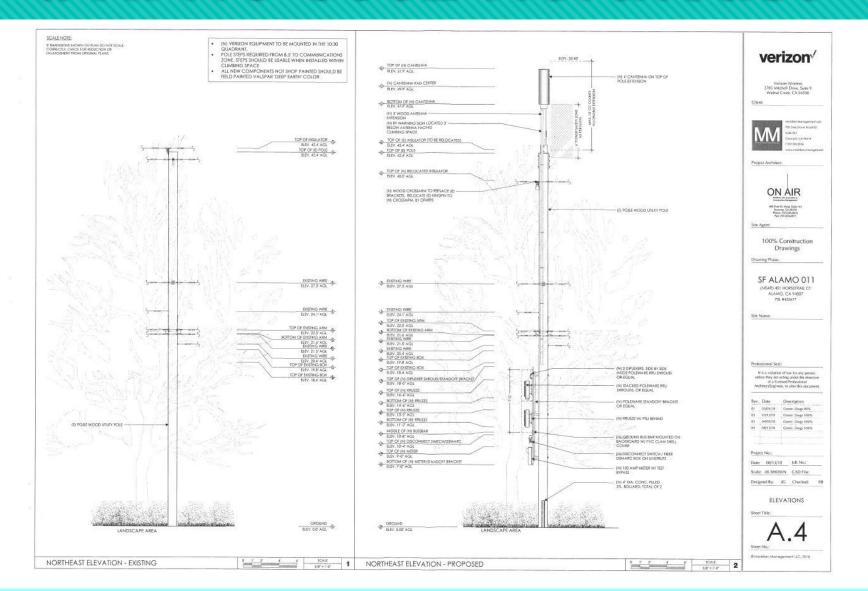
#WA17-0013 South



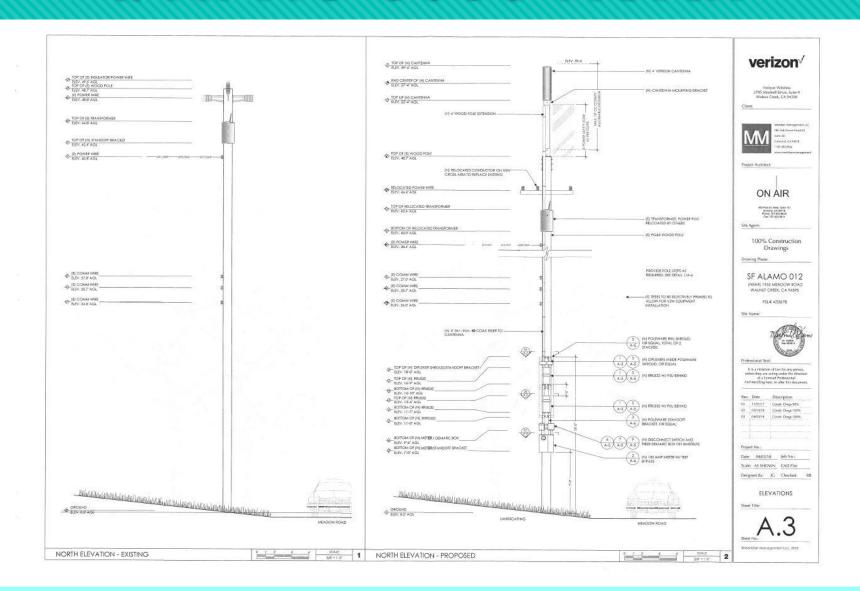
#WA18-0002 Southeast



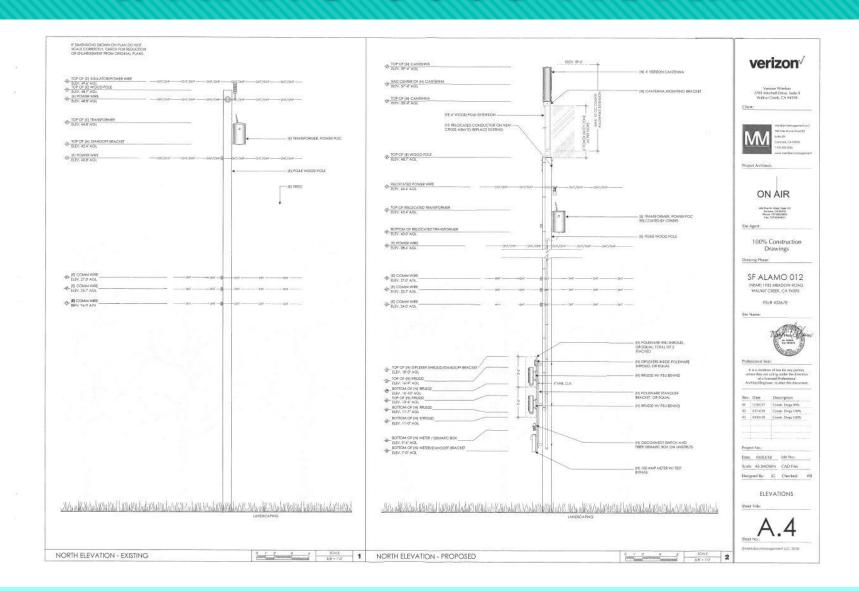
#WA18-0002 Northeast



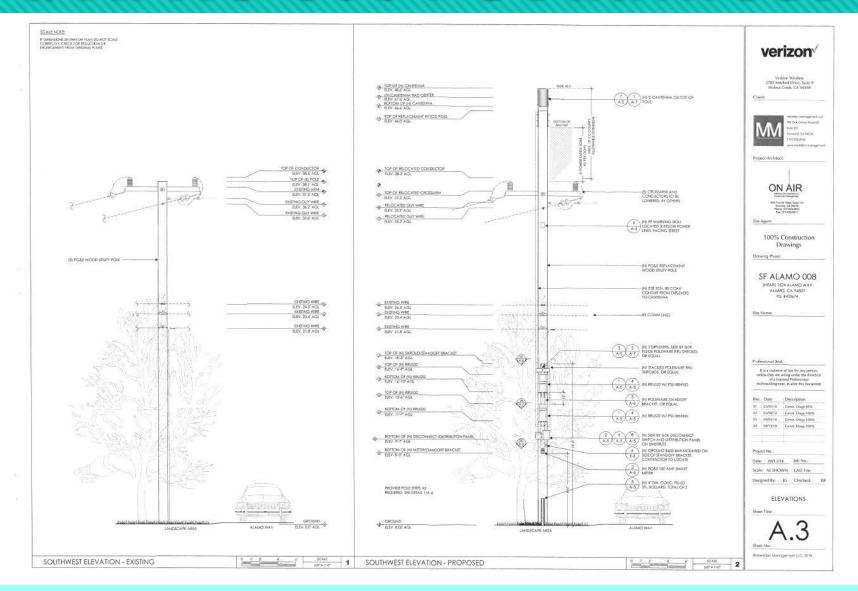
#WA18-0003 North



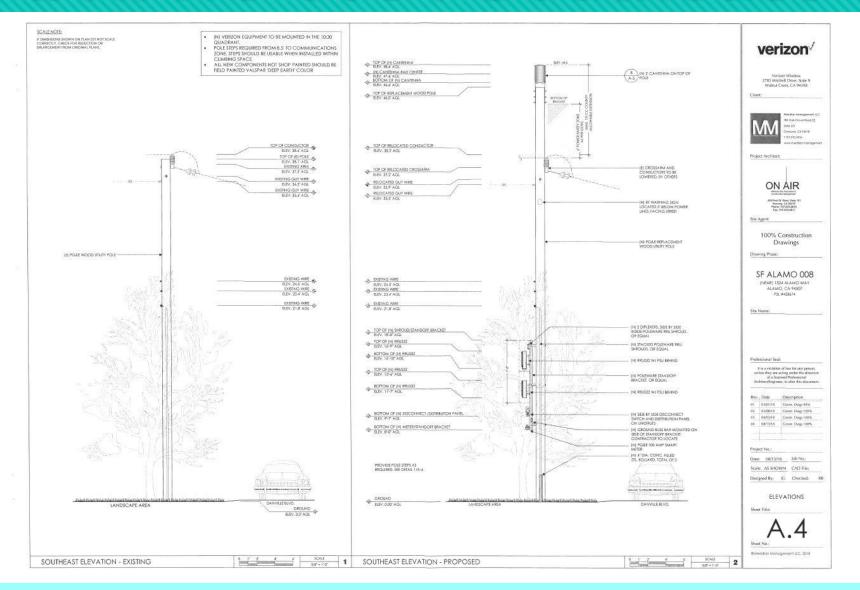
#WA18-0003 North



#WA18-0004 Southwest



#WA18-0004 Southeast



Staff Recommendation

Staff recommends that the Board of Supervisors DENY the appeals and UPHOLD the County Planning Commission's decisions to approve Wireless Facility Access Permits.

QUESTIONS?